

GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT

**AUDIT REPORT
JUNE 30, 2023**

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
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FINANCIAL SECTION

REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTSIndependent Auditors' Report

Governing Board
Galt Joint Union Elementary School District
Galt, California

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements***Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Galt Joint Union Elementary School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Galt Joint Union Elementary School District, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Galt Joint Union Elementary School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Emphasis of Matter***Change in Accounting Principle***

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, the Galt Joint Union Elementary School District adopted new accounting guidance, Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 96, *Subscription-based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITA)*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements (continued)

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information, such as management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, schedule of changes in total OPEB liability and related ratios, schedules of proportionate share of net pension liability, and schedules of district contributions for pensions be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's basic financial statements. The supplementary information listed in the table of contents, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 9, 2024 on our consideration of the Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



San Diego, California
January 9, 2024

GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

INTRODUCTION

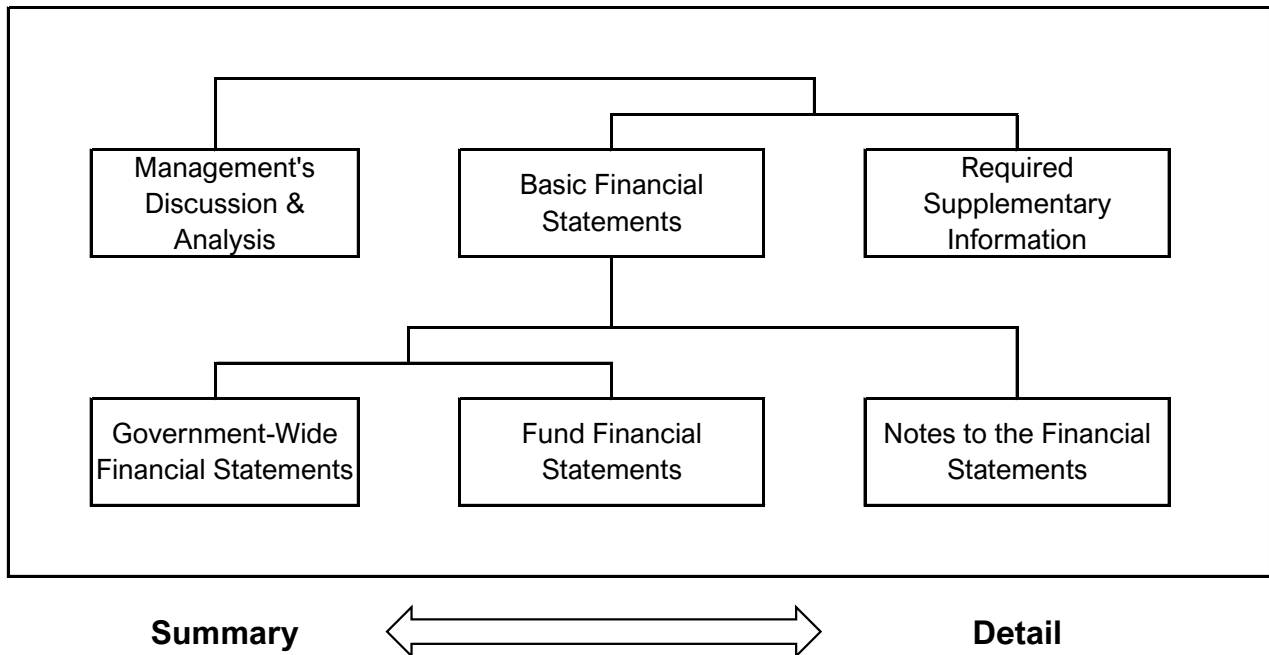
Our discussion and analysis of Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's (District) financial performance provides an overview of the District's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. It should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which follow this section.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The District's net position was \$13,196,170 at June 30, 2023. This was an increase of \$24,568,119 from the prior year.
- Overall revenues were \$75,160,131 which exceeded expenses of \$50,592,012.

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Components of the Financial Section



**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

Components of the Financial Section (continued)

This annual report consists of three parts – Management's Discussion and Analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The three sections together provide a comprehensive overview of the District. The basic financial statements are comprised of two kinds of statements that present financial information from different perspectives:

- ▶ **Government-wide financial statements**, which comprise the first two statements, provide both short-term and long-term information about the entity's overall financial position.

- ▶ **Fund financial statements** focus on reporting the individual parts of District operations in more detail. The fund financial statements comprise the remaining statements.
 - ▶ **Governmental Funds** provide a detailed *short-term* view that helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the District's programs.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The basic financial statements are followed by a section of required and other supplementary information that further explain and support the financial statements.

Government-Wide Statements

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net position and how it has changed. Net position is one way to measure the District's financial health. Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively.

The government-wide financial statements of the District include governmental activities. All of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular education, food service, maintenance and general administration. Local control formula funding and federal and state grants finance most of these activities.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE

Net Position

The District's net position was \$13,196,170 at June 30, 2023, as reflected in the table below. Of this amount, \$(24,623,733) was unrestricted. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the Governing Board's ability to use that net position for day-to-day operations.

	Governmental Activities		
	2023	2022	Net Change
ASSETS			
Current and other assets	\$ 38,783,978	\$ 25,190,607	\$ 13,593,371
Capital assets	38,905,303	37,921,180	984,123
Total Assets	77,689,281	63,111,787	14,577,494
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	15,100,912	8,089,643	7,011,269
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities	5,722,094	9,173,339	(3,451,245)
Long-term liabilities	68,329,827	53,043,453	15,286,374
Total Liabilities	74,051,921	62,216,792	11,835,129
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	5,542,102	20,356,587	(14,814,485)
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	16,070,758	15,586,904	483,854
Restricted	21,749,145	6,743,237	15,005,908
Unrestricted	(24,623,733)	(33,702,090)	9,078,357
Total Net Position	\$ 13,196,170	\$ (11,371,949)	\$ 24,568,119

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)

Changes in Net Position

The results of this year's operations for the District as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities. The table below takes the information from the Statement and rearranges it slightly, so you can see our total revenues and expenses for the year.

	Governmental Activities		
	2023	2022	Net Change
REVENUES			
Program revenues			
Charges for services	\$ 898,172	\$ 886,478	\$ 11,694
Operating grants and contributions	22,334,345	17,075,556	5,258,789
Capital grants and contributions	8,749,628	2,998	8,746,630
General revenues			
Property taxes	10,135,291	10,023,613	111,678
Unrestricted federal and state aid	32,036,103	27,570,372	4,465,731
Other	1,006,592	898,807	107,785
Total Revenues	75,160,131	56,457,824	18,702,307
EXPENSES			
Instruction	27,163,439	24,807,347	2,356,092
Instruction-related services	4,625,833	4,441,284	184,549
Pupil services	6,032,639	5,107,929	924,710
General administration	3,513,983	3,300,041	213,942
Plant services	4,781,127	4,195,657	585,470
Ancillary and community services	454,704	326,419	128,285
Debt service	891,044	901,936	(10,892)
Other outgo	98,390	120,345	(21,955)
Depreciation	2,889,890	3,092,171	(202,281)
Amortization	137,605	75,188	62,417
Enterprise activities	3,358	170	3,188
Total Expenses	50,592,012	46,368,487	4,223,525
Change in net position	24,568,119	10,089,337	14,478,782
Net Position - Beginning	(11,371,949)	(21,461,286)	10,089,337
Net Position - Ending	\$ 13,196,170	\$ (11,371,949)	\$ 24,568,119

The cost of all our governmental activities this year was \$50,592,012 (refer to the table above). The amount that our taxpayers ultimately financed for these activities through taxes was \$10,135,291, because the remaining portion of the cost was paid by other governments and organizations who subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions, charges for services, unrestricted federal and state aid, and other revenues.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE (continued)

Changes in Net Position (continued)

In the table below, we have presented the net cost of each of the District’s functions. Net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the District’s taxpayers by each of these functions. Providing this information allows our citizens to consider the cost of each function in comparison to the benefits they believe are provided by that function.

	Net Cost of Services	
	2023	2022
Instruction	\$ 4,037,979	\$ 15,217,981
Instruction-related services	2,579,572	2,176,896
Pupil services	1,143,465	972,568
General administration	2,782,441	2,419,367
Plant services	3,937,289	3,368,791
Ancillary and community services	135,915	89,489
Debt service	891,044	901,936
Transfers to other agencies	74,628	89,140
Depreciation	2,889,890	3,092,171
Amortization	137,605	75,188
Enterprise activities	39	(72)
Total	\$ 18,609,867	\$ 28,403,455

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT’S MAJOR FUNDS

The financial performance of the District as a whole is reflected in its governmental funds as well. As the District completed this year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$34,803,350, which is more than last year’s ending fund balance of \$18,161,156. The District’s General Fund had \$7,531,388 more in operating revenues than expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2023. The District’s County School Facilities Fund had \$8,153,137 more in operating revenues than expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2023.

CURRENT YEAR BUDGET 2022-2023

During the fiscal year, budget revisions and appropriation transfers are presented to the Board for their approval to reflect changes to both revenues and expenditures that become known during the year. In addition, the Board of Education approves financial projections included with the Adopted Budget, First Interim, and Second Interim financial reports. The Unaudited Actuals reflect the District’s financial projections and current budget based on State and local financial information.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

CAPITAL ASSETS AND LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Capital Assets

By the end of 2022-2023 the District had invested \$38,905,303 in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization.

	Governmental Activities		
	2023	2022	Net Change
CAPITAL ASSETS			
Land	\$ 3,885,138	\$ 3,885,138	\$ -
Construction in progress	2,812,793	593,430	2,219,363
Land improvements	1,864,113	1,864,113	-
Buildings & improvements	81,239,643	80,382,917	856,726
Furniture & equipment	4,165,284	3,753,201	412,083
Less: accumulated depreciation	(55,424,178)	(52,897,119)	(2,527,059)
Lease assets	414,688	414,688	-
Less: accumulated amortization	(150,586)	(75,188)	(75,398)
Subscription assets	160,615	-	160,615
Less: accumulated amortization	(62,207)	-	(62,207)
Total	\$ 38,905,303	\$ 37,921,180	\$ 984,123

Long-Term Liabilities

At year-end, the District had \$68,329,827 in long-term liabilities. This was an increase of 27.90% from last year, as shown in the table below. More detailed information about the District's long-term liabilities is presented in footnotes to the financial statements.

	Governmental Activities		
	2023	2022	Net Change
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES			
Total general obligation bonds	\$ 22,463,430	\$ 23,295,790	\$ (832,360)
Leases payable	273,017	345,949	(72,932)
Subscription liability	98,098	-	98,098
Early retirement incentive	437,753	818,834	(381,081)
Compensated absences	204,717	80,858	123,859
Total OPEB liability	5,553,064	5,312,891	240,173
Net pension liability	40,722,968	24,623,962	16,099,006
Less: current portion of long-term liabilities	(1,423,220)	(1,053,751)	(369,469)
Total	\$ 68,329,827	\$ 53,424,533	\$ 14,905,294

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET (continued)

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of several circumstances that could affect its future financial health.

In its June 2023 quarterly report, the UCLA Anderson Forecast stated the U.S. economy was not in a recession yet, but the forecast comes with a caution. Anti-inflation actions by the Federal Reserve could still trigger a near-term recession. The Federal Reserve has said that its actions will be dependent on data. If data shows that the labor market continues to remain robust and if another jobs report shows strong growth in payroll employment and inflation remains sticky, the Federal Reserve will likely err on the side of further tightening of monetary policy and thus, a mild recession later this year is the most likely. The Forecast anticipates that there will be a mild impact on the State of California's economy regardless of the Federal Reserve's policy actions. The California unemployment rate averages for 2023, 2024, and 2025 are expected to be 4.1%, 4.0% and 4.0%, respectively, and non-farm payroll jobs are expected to grow at rates of 2.0%, 1.3%, and 1.6%, during the same three years.

Fiscal policy for the funding of public education changes annually based on fluctuations in State revenues. The May 2023 Budget Revision includes a total Proposition 98 guarantee of \$106.8 billion (\$77.4 billion General Fund and \$29.4 billion local property tax) down from the January 2023 Governor's Budget Proposition 98 guarantee of \$108.8 billion (\$79.6 billion General Fund and \$29.2 billion local property tax). The Proposition 98 Guarantee continues to be in Test 1 for 2022-23 and 2023-24. At May Revision, the 2023-24 cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) is updated to 8.22 percent, the largest COLA in the history of LCFF. Additionally, the May revise saw a reduction of \$1.8 billion to the Arts, Music, and Instructional Materials Discretionary Block Grant and a \$2.5 billion reduction of the Learning Recovery Emergency Block Grant.

The District participates in state employee pensions plans, California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and both are underfunded. The District's proportionate share of the liability is reported in the Statement of Net Position as of June 30, 2023. The amount of the liability is material to the financial position of the District. The CalSTRS projected employer contribution rate for 2023-24 is 19.10 percent. The CalPERS projected employer contribution rate for 2023-24 is 26.68 percent. The projected increased pension costs to school employers remain a significant fiscal factor.

Enrollment can fluctuate due to factors such as population growth, competition from private, parochial, inter-district transfers in or out, economic conditions and housing values. Losses in enrollment will cause a school district to lose operating revenues without necessarily permitting the district to make adjustments in fixed operating costs.

All of these factors were considered in preparing the District's budget for the 2023-24 fiscal year.

CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, students, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact the Business Office at 1018 C Street #210, Galt, California 95632.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2023**

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and investments	\$ 32,434,058
Accounts receivable	5,948,950
Inventory	19,889
Prepaid expenses	381,081
Capital assets, not depreciated	6,697,931
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	31,844,862
Lease assets, net of accumulated amortization	264,102
Subscription assets, net of accumulated amortization	98,408
Total Assets	<u>77,689,281</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred outflows related to pensions	14,639,473
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	461,439
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>15,100,912</u>
LIABILITIES	
Accrued liabilities	4,014,446
Unearned revenue	284,428
Long-term liabilities, current portion	1,423,220
Long-term liabilities, non-current portion	68,329,827
Total Liabilities	<u>74,051,921</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred inflows related to pensions	4,347,071
Deferred inflows related to OPEB	1,195,031
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>5,542,102</u>
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	16,070,758
Restricted:	
Capital projects	9,448,879
Debt service	1,334,055
Educational programs	9,160,757
Food service	1,688,652
Associated student body	116,802
Unrestricted	(24,623,733)
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 13,196,170</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Function/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expenses)
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Revenues and Changes in Net Position
					Governmental Activities
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES					
Instruction	\$ 27,163,439	\$ 641,735	\$ 13,734,097	\$ 8,749,628	\$ (4,037,979)
Instruction-related services					
Instructional supervision and administration	949,776	36,657	985,002	-	71,883
Instructional library, media, and technology	423,456	-	42,499	-	(380,957)
School site administration	3,252,601	53,756	928,347	-	(2,270,498)
Pupil services					
Home-to-school transportation	1,143,315	-	70,930	-	(1,072,385)
Food services	2,653,988	1,469	3,813,939	-	1,161,420
All other pupil services	2,235,336	52,616	950,220	-	(1,232,500)
General administration					
Centralized data processing	782,788	-	106,636	-	(676,152)
All other general administration	2,731,195	69,222	555,684	-	(2,106,289)
Plant services	4,781,127	29,461	814,377	-	(3,937,289)
Ancillary services	397,062	-	245,993	-	(151,069)
Community services	57,642	-	72,796	-	15,154
Enterprise activities	3,358	1,713	1,606	-	(39)
Interest on long-term debt	891,044	-	-	-	(891,044)
Other outgo	98,390	11,543	12,219	-	(74,628)
Depreciation (unallocated)	2,889,890	-	-	-	(2,889,890)
Amortization (unallocated)	137,605	-	-	-	(137,605)
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 50,592,012	\$ 898,172	\$ 22,334,345	\$ 8,749,628	(18,609,867)
General revenues					
Taxes and subventions					
Property taxes, levied for general purposes					8,234,413
Property taxes, levied for debt service					1,837,867
Property taxes, levied for other specific purposes					63,011
Federal and state aid not restricted for specific purposes					32,036,103
Interest and investment earnings					454,095
Interagency revenues					90,253
Miscellaneous					462,244
Subtotal, General Revenue					43,177,986
CHANGE IN NET POSITION					24,568,119
Net Position - Beginning					(11,371,949)
Net Position - Ending					\$ 13,196,170

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
BALANCE SHEET
JUNE 30, 2023**

	General Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
Cash and investments	\$ 19,779,638	\$ 8,208,239	\$ 4,446,181	\$ 32,434,058
Accounts receivable	5,055,580	77,348	816,022	5,948,950
Due from other funds	82,329	-	15,926	98,255
Stores inventory	-	-	19,889	19,889
Prepaid expenditures	381,081	-	-	381,081
Total Assets	\$ 25,298,628	\$ 8,285,587	\$ 5,298,018	\$ 38,882,233
LIABILITIES				
Accrued liabilities	\$ 3,265,406	\$ 132,450	\$ 298,344	\$ 3,696,200
Due to other funds	15,926	-	82,329	98,255
Unearned revenue	283,418	-	1,010	284,428
Total Liabilities	3,564,750	132,450	381,683	4,078,883
FUND BALANCES				
Nonspendable	401,081	-	29,889	430,970
Restricted	9,027,808	8,153,137	4,886,446	22,067,391
Committed	6,913,694	-	-	6,913,694
Assigned	283,452	-	-	283,452
Unassigned	5,107,843	-	-	5,107,843
Total Fund Balances	21,733,878	8,153,137	4,916,335	34,803,350
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 25,298,628	\$ 8,285,587	\$ 5,298,018	\$ 38,882,233

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET
POSITION
JUNE 30, 2023**

Total Fund Balance - Governmental Funds \$ 34,803,350

Amounts reported for assets and liabilities for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

Capital assets:

In governmental funds, only current assets are reported. In the statement of net position, all assets are reported, including capital assets, lease assets, subscription assets, accumulated depreciation and accumulated amortization:

Capital assets	\$ 93,966,971	
Lease assets	414,688	
Subscription assets	160,615	
Accumulated depreciation	(55,424,178)	
Accumulated amortization (lease assets)	(150,586)	38,905,303
Accumulated amortization (subscription assets)	<u>(62,207)</u>	

Unmatured interest on long-term debt:

In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is not recognized until the period in which it matures and is paid. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period that it is incurred. The additional liability for unmaturing interest owing at the end of the period was:

(318,246)

Long-term liabilities:

In governmental funds, only current liabilities are reported. In the statement of net position, all liabilities, including long-term liabilities, are reported. Long-term liabilities relating to governmental activities consist of:

Total general obligation bonds	\$ 22,463,430	
Leases payable	273,017	
Subscription liability	98,098	
Early retirement incentive	437,753	
Compensated absences	204,717	
Total OPEB liability	5,553,064	
Net pension liability	<u>40,722,968</u>	(69,753,047)

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions:

In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to pensions are reported.

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	\$ 14,639,473	
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	<u>(4,347,071)</u>	10,292,402

(continued on the following page)

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET
 POSITION, continued
 JUNE 30, 2023**

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB:

In governmental funds, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB are not reported because they are applicable to future periods. In the statement of net position, deferred outflows and inflows of resources relating to OPEB are reported.

Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB	\$ 461,439	
Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB	<u>(1,195,031)</u>	(733,592)
Total Net Position - Governmental Activities		<u>\$ 13,196,170</u>

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	General Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES				
LCFF sources	\$ 39,214,036	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 39,214,036
Federal sources	6,287,830	-	2,255,029	8,542,859
Other state sources	13,642,626	8,680,069	1,969,254	24,291,949
Other local sources	3,005,525	69,559	2,916,513	5,991,597
Total Revenues	<u>62,150,017</u>	<u>8,749,628</u>	<u>7,140,796</u>	<u>78,040,441</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
Instruction	34,661,604	-	601,859	35,263,463
Instruction-related services				
Instructional supervision and administration	1,119,476	-	827	1,120,303
Instructional library, media, and technology	430,303	-	-	430,303
School site administration	3,860,278	-	50,881	3,911,159
Pupil services				
Home-to-school transportation	1,395,815	-	-	1,395,815
Food services	172,933	-	2,535,134	2,708,067
All other pupil services	2,549,479	-	23,147	2,572,626
General administration				
Centralized data processing	890,962	-	-	890,962
All other general administration	2,850,223	-	178,628	3,028,851
Plant services	5,006,571	-	94,505	5,101,076
Facilities acquisition and construction	1,316,610	596,491	876,947	2,790,048
Ancillary services	29,030	-	250,298	279,328
Community services	96,530	-	-	96,530
Enterprise activities	3,358	-	-	3,358
Transfers to other agencies	97,340	-	-	97,340
Debt service				
Principal	135,449	-	955,000	1,090,449
Interest and other	2,668	-	776,516	779,184
Total Expenditures	<u>54,618,629</u>	<u>596,491</u>	<u>6,343,742</u>	<u>61,558,862</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	<u>7,531,388</u>	<u>8,153,137</u>	<u>797,054</u>	<u>16,481,579</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfers in	21,575	-	-	21,575
Other sources	160,615	-	-	160,615
Transfers out	-	-	(21,575)	(21,575)
Net Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>182,190</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(21,575)</u>	<u>160,615</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	7,713,578	8,153,137	775,479	16,642,194
Fund Balance - Beginning	14,020,300	-	4,140,856	18,161,156
Fund Balance - Ending	<u>\$ 21,733,878</u>	<u>\$ 8,153,137</u>	<u>\$ 4,916,335</u>	<u>\$ 34,803,350</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds \$ 16,642,194

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different from amounts reported in governmental funds because:

Capital outlay:

In governmental funds, the costs of capital assets, including lease assets and subscriptions assets, are reported as expenditures in the period when the assets are acquired. In the statement of activities, costs of capital assets, including lease assets and subscription assets, are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense and amortization expense, respectively. The difference between capital outlay expenditures and depreciation expense and amortization expense for the period is:

Expenditures for capital outlay:	\$	3,972,969	
Depreciation expense:		(3,063,204)	
Amortization expense:		<u>(137,605)</u>	772,160

Debt service:

In governmental funds, repayments of long-term debt are reported as expenditures. In the government-wide statements, repayments of long-term debt are reported as reductions of liabilities. Expenditures for repayment of the principal portion of long-term debt were:

1,471,530

Debt proceeds:

In governmental funds, proceeds from debt are recognized as Other Financing Sources. In the government-wide statements, proceeds from debt are reported as increases to liabilities. Amounts recognized in governmental funds as proceeds from debt, net of issue premium or discount, were:

(160,615)

Gain or loss from the disposal of capital assets:

In governmental funds, the entire proceeds from disposal of capital assets are reported as revenue. In the statement of activities, only the resulting gain or loss is reported. The difference between the proceeds from disposal of capital assets and the resulting gain or loss is:

211,963

Unmatured interest on long-term debt:

In governmental funds, interest on long-term debt is recognized in the period that it becomes due. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period it is incurred. Unmatured interest owing at the end of the period, less matured interest paid during the period but owing from the prior period, was:

9,730

Accreted interest on long-term debt:

In governmental funds, accreted interest on capital appreciation bonds is not recorded as an expenditure from current sources. In the government-wide statement of activities, however, this is recorded as interest expense for the period.

(148,459)

(continued on the following page)

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES, continued
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Compensated absences:

In governmental funds, compensated absences are measured by the amounts paid during the period. In the statement of activities, compensated absences are measured by the amount earned. The difference between compensated absences paid and compensated absences earned, was: (123,859)

Other expenditures relating to prior periods:

Certain expenditures recognized in governmental funds relate to prior periods. Typical examples are payments on structured legal settlements or retirement incentives paid over time. These expenditures are recognized in the government-wide statement of activities in the period in which the obligations were first incurred, so they must not be recognized again in the current period. Expenditures relating to prior periods were: 381,081

Postemployment benefits other than pensions (OPEB):

In governmental funds, OPEB expenses are recognized when employer OPEB contributions are made. In the statement of activities, OPEB expenses are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between OPEB expenses and actual employer OPEB contributions was: (219,403)

Pensions:

In governmental funds, pension costs are recognized when employer contributions are made. In the government-wide statement of activities, pension costs are recognized on the accrual basis. This year, the difference between accrual-basis pension costs and employer contributions was: 5,705,978

Amortization of debt issuance premium or discount:

In governmental funds, if debt is issued at a premium or at a discount, the premium or discount is recognized as an Other Financing Source or an Other Financing Use in the period it is incurred. In the government-wide statements, the premium or discount is amortized over the life of the debt. Amortization of premium or discount for the period is: 25,819

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 24,568,119
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**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The Galt Joint Union Elementary School District (the “District”) accounts for its financial transactions in accordance with the policies and procedures of the Department of Education's *California School Accounting Manual*. The accounting policies of the District conform to generally accepted accounting principles as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA).

The District operates under a locally elected Board form of government and provides educational services to grades K-8 as mandated by the state. A reporting entity is comprised of the primary government, component units, and other organizations that are included to ensure the financial statements are not misleading. The primary government of the District consists of all funds, departments and agencies that are not legally separate from the District. For the District, this includes general operations, food service, and student-related activities.

B. Component Units

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the District is financially accountable. Component units may also include organizations that are fiscally dependent on the District in that the District approves their budget, the issuance of their debt or the levying of their taxes. In addition, component units are other legally separate organizations for which the District is not financially accountable but the nature and significance of the organization's relationship with the District is such that exclusion would cause the District's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The District has no such component units.

C. Basis of Presentation

Government-Wide Statements. The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the primary government (the District). These statements include the financial activities of the overall government. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenue, and other non-exchange transactions.

The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenue for each function of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Indirect expense allocations that have been made in the funds have been reserved for the statement of activities. Program revenues include charges paid by the recipients of the goods or services offered by the programs and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting of operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues. The comparison of program revenues and expenses identifies the extent to which each program or business segment is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Basis of Presentation (continued)

Fund Financial Statements. The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds.

Governmental funds are used to account for activities that are governmental in nature. Governmental activities are typically tax-supported and include education of pupils, operation of food service and child development programs, construction and maintenance of school facilities, and repayment of long-term debt.

Major Governmental Funds

General Fund: The General Fund is the main operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all activities except those that are required to be accounted for in another fund. In keeping with the minimum number of funds principle, all of the District's activities are reported in the General Fund unless there is a compelling reason to account for an activity in another fund. A District may have only one General Fund.

County School Facilities Fund: This fund is established pursuant to *Education Code Section 17070.43* to receive apportionments from the 1998 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 1A), the 2002 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 47), or the 2004 State School Facilities Fund (Proposition 55) authorized by the State Allocation Board for new school facility construction, modernization projects, and facility hardship grants, as provided in the Leroy F. Greene School Facilities Act of 1998 (*Education Code Section 17070 et seq.*).

Non-Major Governmental Funds

Special Revenue Funds: Special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The District maintains the following special revenue funds:

Student Activity Fund: This fund may be used to account for student body activities that do not meet the fiduciary criteria established in GASB Statement No. 84.

Child Development Fund: This fund is used to account separately for federal, state, and local revenues to operate child development programs. All moneys received by the District for, or from the operation of, child development services covered under the Child Care and Development Services Act (*Education Code Section 8200 et seq.*) shall be deposited into this fund. The moneys may be used only for expenditures for the operation of child development programs. The costs incurred in the maintenance and operation of child development services shall be paid from this fund, with accounting to reflect specific funding sources (*Education Code Section 8328*).

Cafeteria Fund: This fund is used to account separately for federal, state, and local resources to operate the food service program (*Education Code Sections 38090–38093*). The Cafeteria Fund shall be used only for those expenditures authorized by the governing board as necessary for the operation of the District's food service program (*Education Code Sections 38091 and 38100*).

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

C. Basis of Presentation (continued)

Non-Major Governmental Funds (continued)

Capital Project Funds: Capital project funds are established to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by proprietary funds and trust funds).

Capital Facilities Fund: This fund is used primarily to account separately for moneys received from fees levied on developers or other agencies as a condition of approving a development (*Education Code Sections 17620–17626*). The authority for these levies may be county/city ordinances (*Government Code Sections 65970–65981*) or private agreements between the District and the developer. Interest earned in the Capital Facilities Fund is restricted to that fund (*Government Code Section 66006*).

Debt Service Funds: Debt service funds are established to account for the accumulation of resources for and the payment of principal and interest on general long-term debt.

Bond Interest and Redemption Fund: This fund is used for the repayment of bonds issued for the District (*Education Code Sections 15125–15262*). The board of supervisors of the county issues the bonds. The proceeds from the sale of the bonds are deposited in the county treasury to the Building Fund of the District. Any premiums or accrued interest received from the sale of the bonds must be deposited in the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund of the District. The county auditor maintains control over the District's Bond Interest and Redemption Fund. The principal and interest on the bonds must be paid by the county treasurer from taxes levied by the county auditor-controller.

D. Basis of Accounting – Measurement Focus

Government-Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus. The government-wide financial statements are reported using the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time liabilities are incurred, regardless of when the related cash flows take place.

Net Position equals assets and deferred outflows of resources minus liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of any borrowings used for the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets. The net position should be reported as restricted when constraints placed on its use are either externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation. The net position restricted for other activities results from special revenue funds and the restrictions on their use.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

D. Basis of Accounting – Measurement Focus (continued)

Governmental Funds

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Governmental funds use the modified accrual basis of accounting.

Revenues – Exchange and Non-Exchange Transactions

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded under the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. On a modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. “Available” means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. Generally, “available” means collectible within the current period or within 60 days after year-end. However, to achieve comparability of reporting among California school districts and so as not to distort normal revenue patterns, with specific respect to reimbursement grants and corrections to State-aid apportionments, the California Department of Education has defined available for school districts as collectible within one year.

Non-exchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, include property taxes, grants, and entitlements. Under the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from the grants and entitlements is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied.

Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when the resources are to be used or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to be used for a specific purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which the resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. Under the modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it can be recognized.

Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue arises when potential revenue does not meet both the "measurable" and "available" criteria for recognition in the current period or when resources are received by the District prior to the incurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when both revenue recognition criteria are met, or when the District has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the balance sheet and revenue is recognized.

Certain grants received that have not met eligibility requirements are recorded as unearned revenue. On the governmental fund financial statements, receivables that will not be collected within the available period are also recorded as unearned revenue.

Expenses/Expenditures

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time a liability is incurred. On the modified accrual basis of accounting, expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, as under the accrual basis of accounting. However, under the modified accrual basis of accounting, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation and amortization, are not recognized in the governmental funds. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District’s policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District's cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand, demand deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Investments

Investments with original maturities greater than one year are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. All investments not required to be reported at fair value are stated at cost or amortized cost. Fair values of investments in county and State investment pools are determined by the program sponsor.

Inventories

Inventories are recorded using the purchases method in that the cost is recorded as an expenditure at the time the individual inventory items are requisitioned. Inventories are valued at historical cost and consist of expendable supplies held for consumption.

Capital Assets

The accounting and reporting treatment applied to the capital assets associated with a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Capital assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position, but are not reported in the fund financial statements.

Capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and retirements during the year. Donated fixed assets are recorded at their acquisition value as of the date received. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. The District does not own any infrastructure as defined in GASB Statement No. 34. Improvements are capitalized; the costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not capitalized. All reported capital assets, except for land and construction in progress, are depreciated. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets.

Included in capital assets are right to use lease assets as a result of implementing GASB Statement No. 87 and right to use subscription assets under GASB Statement No. 96. The right to use lease assets are initially measured at an amount equal to the initial measurement of the related lease liability plus any lease payments made prior to the lease term, less lease incentives, plus ancillary charges necessary to place the lease into service. The right to use subscription assets are measured at the amount of the initial measurement of the subscription liability, plus any payments made to the SBITA vendor at the commencement of the subscription term and any capitalizable initial implementation costs. The right to use lease assets are amortized on a straight-line basis over the life of the related lease or subscription.

Depreciation and amortization is computed using the straight-line method over an estimated useful life of 5-50 years depending on the asset class.

Interfund Balances

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as "Due from other funds/Due to other funds." These amounts are eliminated in the statement of net position.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)

Compensated Absences

Accumulated unpaid employee vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned. The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements. For governmental funds, the current portion of unpaid compensated absences is recognized upon the occurrence of relevant events such as employee resignations and retirements that occur prior to year-end that have not yet been paid with expendable available financial resource. These amounts are recorded in the fund from which the employees who have accumulated leave are paid.

Accumulated sick leave benefits are not recognized as liabilities of the District. The District's policy is to record sick leave as an operating expense in the period taken because such benefits do not vest, nor is payment probable; however, unused sick leave is added to the creditable service period for calculation of retirement benefits when the employee retires.

Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

All payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds.

Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)

For purposes of measuring the total OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense have been determined by an independent actuary. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when currently due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

Generally accepted accounting principles require the reported results must pertain to liability and asset information within certain defined timeframes. For this report, the following timeframes are used:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2022
Measurement Date	June 30, 2023
Measurement Period	July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2023

Gains and losses related to changes in total OPEB liability are recognized in OPEB expense systematically over time. The first amortized amounts are recognized in OPEB expense for the year the gain or loss occurs. The remaining amounts are categorized as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB and are to be recognized in future OPEB expense. The amortization period differs depending on the source of gain or loss. The difference between projected and actual earnings is amortized on a straight-line basis over five years. All other amounts are amortized on a straight-line basis over the average expected remaining service lives of all members that are provided with benefits (active, inactive, and retired) at the beginning of the measurement period.

Premiums and Discounts

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)

Deferred Outflows/Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the District will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the District will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the defined benefit pension plans (the Plans) of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Fund Balance

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

Nonspendable - The nonspendable fund balance classification reflects amounts that are not in spendable form. Examples include inventory, lease receivables (net of related deferred inflows), prepaid items, the long-term portion of loans receivable, and nonfinancial assets held for resale. This classification also reflects amounts that are in spendable form but that are legally or contractually required to remain intact, such as the principal of a permanent endowment.

Restricted - The restricted fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to externally imposed and legally enforceable constraints. Such constraints may be imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or may be imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed - The committed fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to internal constraints self-imposed by formal action of the Governing Board. The constraints giving rise to committed fund balance must be imposed no later than the end of the reporting period. The actual amounts may be determined subsequent to that date but prior to the issuance of the financial statements. In contrast to restricted fund balance, committed fund balance may be redirected by the government to other purposes as long as the original constraints are removed or modified in the same manner in which they were imposed, that is, by the same formal action of the Governing Board.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

E. Assets, Deferred Outflows of Resources, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, Fund Balance and Net Position (continued)

Fund Balance (continued)

Assigned - The assigned fund balance classification reflects amounts that the government *intends* to be used for specific purposes. Assignments may be established either by the Governing Board or by a designee of the governing body, and are subject to neither the restricted nor committed levels of constraint. In contrast to the constraints giving rise to committed fund balance, constraints giving rise to assigned fund balance are not required to be imposed, modified, or removed by formal action of the Governing Board. The action does not require the same level of formality and may be delegated to another body or official. Additionally, the assignment need not be made before the end of the reporting period, but rather may be made any time prior to the issuance of the financial statements.

Unassigned - In the General Fund only, the unassigned fund balance classification reflects the residual balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that is not restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes. However, deficits in any fund, including the General Fund that cannot be eliminated by reducing or eliminating amounts assigned to other purposes are reported as negative unassigned fund balance.

The District applies restricted resources first when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which either restricted or unrestricted (committed, assigned and unassigned) amounts are available. Similarly, within unrestricted fund balance, committed amounts are reduced first followed by assigned, and then unassigned amounts when expenditures are incurred for purposes for which amounts in any of the unrestricted fund balance classifications could be used.

F. Interfund Activity

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented in the financial statements. Interfund transfers are eliminated in the statement of activities.

G. Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

H. Budgetary Data

The budgetary process is prescribed by provisions of the California Education Code and requires the governing board to hold a public hearing and adopt an operating budget no later than July 1 of each year. The District governing board satisfied these requirements. The adopted budget is subject to amendment throughout the year to give consideration to unanticipated revenue and expenditures primarily resulting from events unknown at the time of budget adoption with the legal restriction that expenditures cannot exceed appropriations by major object account.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

H. Budgetary Data (continued)

The amounts reported as the original budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts when the original appropriations were adopted. The amounts reported as the final budgeted amounts in the budgetary statements reflect the amounts after all budget amendments have been accounted for.

I. Property Tax

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. Taxes are payable in two installments on November 1 and February 1 and become delinquent on December 10 and April 10, respectively. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The County Auditor-Controller bills and collects the taxes on behalf of the District. Local property tax revenues are recorded when received.

J. New Accounting Pronouncements

GASB Statement No. 91 – In May 2019, GASB issued Statement No. 91, *Conduit Debt Obligations*. This standard's primary objectives are to provide a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers and eliminate diversity in practice associated with (1) commitments extended by issuers, (2) arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations, and (3) related note disclosures. The statement was postponed by GASB Statement No. 95 and is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2021. The District has fully implemented this Statement as of June 30, 2023.

GASB Statement No. 96 – In May 2020, GASB issued Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*. This statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for governments. This statement defines a SBITA; establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset—an intangible asset—and a corresponding subscription liability; provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended. The statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2022. The District has fully implemented this Statement as of June 30, 2023.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

J. New Accounting Pronouncements (continued)

GASB Statement No. 99 – In April 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 99, *Omnibus 2022*. The objectives of this statement are to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing (1) practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements and (2) accounting and financial reporting for financial guarantees. The statement addresses various practice issues, including: (a) clarification of provisions in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended, related to the determination of the lease term, classification of a lease as a short-term lease, recognition and measurement of a lease liability and a lease asset, and identification of lease incentives, (b) disclosures related to nonmonetary transactions; clarification of provisions in Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements—and Management’s Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments*, as amended, related to the focus of the government-wide financial statements, (c) terminology updates related to certain provisions of Statement No. 63, *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position*, and (d) terminology used in Statement 53 to refer to resource flows statements. A portion of this statement was effective upon issuance, while the remaining portions of this statement were effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2022 and for periods beginning after June 15, 2023. The District has implemented the requirements that were effective upon issuance but has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements for the requirements of this statement that are not yet effective.

GASB Statement No. 100 – In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections* – an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62. The primary objective of this statement is to enhance accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections to provide more understandable, reliable, relevant, consistent, and comparable information for making decisions or assessing accountability. This statement is effective for periods beginning after June 15, 2023. The District has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 101 – In June 2022, GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The objective of this statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. This statement is effective for periods beginning after December 15, 2023. The District has not yet determined the impact on the financial statements.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS

A. Summary of Cash and Investments

	Governmental Activities
Investment in county treasury	\$ 32,409,883
Fair value adjustment	(123,626)
Cash on hand and in banks	117,801
Cash in revolving fund	30,000
Total	\$ 32,434,058

B. Policies and Practices

The District is authorized under California Government Code to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the state; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered state warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; collateralized mortgage obligations; and the County Investment Pool.

Investment in County Treasury – The District maintains substantially all of its cash in the County Treasury in accordance with *Education Code Section 41001*. The Sacramento County Treasurer’s pooled investments are managed by the County Treasurer who reports on a monthly basis to the board of supervisors. In addition, the function of the County Treasury Oversight Committee is to review and monitor the County’s investment policy. The committee membership includes the Treasurer and Tax Collector, the Auditor-Controller, Chief Administrative Officer, Superintendent of Schools Representative, and a public member. The fair value of the District’s investment in the pool is based upon the District’s pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

C. General Authorizations

Except for investments by trustees of debt proceeds, the authority to invest District funds deposited with the county treasury is delegated to the County Treasurer and Tax Collector. Additional information about the investment policy of the County Treasurer and Tax Collector may be obtained from its website. The table below identifies the investment types permitted by California Government Code.

Authorized Investment Type	Maximum Remaining Maturity	Maximum Percentage of Portfolio	Maximum Investment in One Issuer
Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
U. S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
U. S. Agency Securities	5 years	None	None
Banker's Acceptance	180 days	40%	30%
Commercial Paper	270 days	25%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%	None
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	None	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	92 days	20% of base	None
Medium-Term Corporate Notes	5 years	30%	None
Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Mortgage Pass-Through Securities	5 years	20%	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Joint Powers Authority Pools	N/A	None	None

D. Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates. The District manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the County Treasury. The District maintains a pooled investment with the County Treasury with a fair value of approximately \$32,286,257. The average weighted maturity for this pool is 267 days.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 2 – CASH AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

E. Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The investments in the County Treasury are not required to be rated.

F. Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits

This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk for deposits. However, the California Government Code requires that a financial institution secure deposits made by state or local governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under state law. The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110 percent of the total amount deposited by the public agencies. California law also allows financial institutions to secure public deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150 percent of the secured public deposits and letters of credit issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco having a value of 105 percent of the secured deposits. As of June 30, 2023, the District's bank balance was not exposed to custodial credit risk.

G. Fair Value

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

Level 1 - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets.

Level 2 - Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the circumstances, which might include the District's own data. The District should adjust that data if reasonable available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or certain circumstances specific to the District are not available to other market participants.

Uncategorized - Investments in the Sacramento County Treasury Investment Pool are not measured using the input levels above because the District's transactions are based on a stable net asset value per share. All contributions and redemptions are transacted at \$1.00 net asset value per share.

The District's fair value measurements at June 30, 2023 were as follows:

	<u>Uncategorized</u>
Investment in county treasury	\$ 32,286,257
Total	<u>\$ 32,286,257</u>

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 3 – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	General Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Governmental Activities
Federal Government				
Categorical aid	\$ 1,838,092	\$ -	\$ 316,667	\$ 2,154,759
State Government				
Apportionment	194,558	-	-	194,558
Categorical aid	1,682,009	-	320,779	2,002,788
Lottery	210,203	-	-	210,203
Local Government				
Other local sources	1,130,718	77,348	178,576	1,386,642
Total	\$ 5,055,580	\$ 77,348	\$ 816,022	\$ 5,948,950

NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2023 was as follows:

	Balance July 01, 2022	Additions	Deletions and Adjustments	Balance June 30, 2023
Governmental Activities				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 3,885,138	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,885,138
Construction in progress	593,430	2,262,312	42,949	2,812,793
Total capital assets not being depreciated	4,478,568	2,262,312	42,949	6,697,931
Capital assets being depreciated				
Land improvements	1,864,113	-	-	1,864,113
Buildings & improvements	80,382,917	856,726	-	81,239,643
Furniture & equipment	3,753,201	736,265	324,182	4,165,284
Total capital assets being depreciated	86,000,231	1,592,991	324,182	87,269,040
Less: Accumulated depreciation				
Land improvements	197,759	93,206	-	290,965
Buildings & improvements	49,656,343	2,796,684	-	52,453,027
Furniture & equipment	3,043,017	173,314	536,145	2,680,186
Total accumulated depreciation	52,897,119	3,063,204	536,145	55,424,178
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	33,103,112	(1,470,213)	(211,963)	31,844,862
Lease assets being amortized				
Buildings & improvements	414,688	-	-	414,688
Total lease assets being amortized	414,688	-	-	414,688
Less: Accumulated amortization for lease assets				
Buildings & improvements	75,188	75,398	-	150,586
Total accumulated amortization for lease assets	75,188	75,398	-	150,586
Total lease assets being amortized, net	339,500	(75,398)	-	264,102
Subscription assets being amortized	-	160,615	-	160,615
Less: Accumulated amortization for subscription assets	-	62,207	-	62,207
Total subscription assets being amortized, net	-	98,408	-	98,408
Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets, net	\$ 37,921,180	\$ 815,109	\$ (169,014)	\$ 38,905,303

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS (continued)

Depreciation expense for the year ended June 30, 2023 was allocated to governmental functions as follows:

Governmental Activities	
Instruction	\$ 20,856
Food services	10,119
Centralized data processing	46,459
All other general administration	54,815
Plant services	41,065
Unallocated	2,889,890
Total	\$ 3,063,204

Amortization expense of \$137,605 for the year ended June 30, 2023 was unallocated.

NOTE 5 – INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS

A. Interfund Receivables/Payables (Due From/Due To)

Individual interfund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2023 were as follows:

<u>Due To Other Funds</u>	<u>Due From Other Funds</u>		
	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Non-Major Governmental Funds</u>	<u>Total</u>
General Fund	-	\$ 15,926	\$ 15,926
Non-Major Governmental Funds	82,329	-	82,329
Total	\$ 82,329	\$ 15,926	\$ 98,255

Due from the Child Development Fund to the General Fund for indirect costs.	\$ 20,989
Due from the Cafeteria Fund to the General Fund for indirect costs and payroll adjustment.	39,765
Due from the Capital Facilities Fund to the General Fund for annual administrative fee.	21,575
Due from the General Fund to the Child Development Fund for payroll adjustment.	940
Due from the Cafeteria Fund to the General Fund to support the summer supper program.	14,986
Total	\$ 98,255

B. Operating Transfers

The individual interfund transfer for the year ended June 30, 2023 consisted of \$21,575 from the Capital Facilities Fund to the General Fund for an administrative fee.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 6 – ACCRUED LIABILITIES

Accrued liabilities at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	General Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	District-Wide	Governmental Activities
Payroll	\$ 2,137,094	\$ -	\$ 15,302	\$ -	\$ 2,152,396
Construction	-	132,450	250,996	-	383,446
Vendors payable	1,124,982	-	32,046	-	1,157,028
Other liabilities	3,330	-	-	-	3,330
Unmatured interest	-	-	-	318,246	318,246
Total	\$ 3,265,406	\$ 132,450	\$ 298,344	\$ 318,246	\$ 4,014,446

NOTE 7 – UNEARNED REVENUE

Unearned revenue at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	General Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Governmental Activities
Federal sources	\$ 70,556	\$ -	\$ 70,556
State categorical sources	212,862	-	212,862
Local sources	-	1,010	1,010
Total	\$ 283,418	\$ 1,010	\$ 284,428

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM DEBT

A schedule of changes in long-term debt for the year ended June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	Balance July 01, 2022	Additions	Deductions	Balance June 30, 2023	Balance Due In One Year
Governmental Activities					
General obligation bonds	\$ 20,096,147	\$ 148,459	\$ 155,000	\$ 20,089,606	\$ 180,000
Unamortized premium	619,643	-	25,819	593,824	25,819
Subtotal general obligation bonds	20,715,790	148,459	180,819	20,683,430	205,819
Direct placement general obligation bonds	2,580,000	-	800,000	1,780,000	860,000
Total general obligation bonds	23,295,790	148,459	980,819	22,463,430	1,065,819
Leases payable	345,949	-	72,932	273,017	77,177
Subscription liability	-	160,615	62,517	98,098	61,347
Early retirement incentive	818,834	-	381,081	437,753	218,877
Compensated absences	80,858	123,859	-	204,717	-
Total OPEB liability	5,312,891	240,173	-	5,553,064	-
Net pension liability	24,623,962	16,099,006	-	40,722,968	-
Total	\$ 54,478,284	\$ 16,772,112	\$ 1,497,349	\$ 69,753,047	\$ 1,423,220

- Payments for general obligation bonds are made in the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund.
- Payments for leases payable and early retirement incentive are made in the General Fund.
- Payments for subscriptions are made in the General Fund.
- Payments for compensated absences are typically liquidated in the General Fund and the Non-Major Governmental Funds.

A. Compensated Absences

Total unpaid employee compensated absences as of June 30, 2023 amounted to \$204,717. This amount is included as part of long-term liabilities in the government-wide financial statements.

B. Other Postemployment Benefits

The District's beginning total OPEB liability was \$5,312,891 and increased by \$240,173 during the year ended June 30, 2023. The ending total OPEB liability at June 30, 2023 was \$5,553,064. See Note 10 for additional information regarding the total OPEB liability.

C. Net Pension Liability

The District's beginning net pension liability was \$24,623,962 and increased by \$16,099,006 during the year ended June 30, 2023. The ending net pension liability at June 30, 2023 was \$40,722,968. See Note 11 for additional information regarding the net pension liability.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM DEBT (continued)

D. General Obligation Bonds

The outstanding general obligation bonded debt at June 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

Issue Date	Maturity Date	Interest Rate	Original Issue	Bonds			Bonds Outstanding June 30, 2023
				Outstanding July 01, 2022	Additions	Deductions	
2002	8/1/2026	5.00% - 9.28%	\$ 258,684	\$ 1,566,147	\$ 148,459	\$ -	\$ 1,714,606
2017	8/1/2046	3.125% - 5.00%	9,600,000	8,735,000	-	-	8,735,000
2019	8/1/2046	3.375% - 5.00%	10,100,000	9,795,000	-	155,000	9,640,000
<i>Direct placement:</i>							
2012	8/1/2024	1.95%	7,880,000	2,580,000	-	800,000	1,780,000
Total				\$ 22,676,147	\$ 148,459	\$ 955,000	\$ 21,869,606

The annual payments to amortize the general obligation bonds payable are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	General Obligation Bonds			Direct Placement General Obligation Bonds		
	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	\$ 180,000	\$ 724,581	\$ 904,581	\$ 860,000	\$ 26,325	\$ 886,325
2025	215,000	714,706	929,706	920,000	8,970	928,970
2026	382,770	1,670,311	2,053,081	-	-	-
2027	410,914	1,713,792	2,124,706	-	-	-
2028	325,000	674,456	999,456	-	-	-
2029 - 2033	2,355,000	3,066,000	5,421,000	-	-	-
2034 - 2038	3,695,000	2,457,259	6,152,259	-	-	-
2039 - 2043	5,320,000	1,652,107	6,972,107	-	-	-
2044 - 2047	5,750,000	465,356	6,215,356	-	-	-
Accretion	1,455,922	(1,455,922)	-	-	-	-
Total	\$ 20,089,606	\$ 11,682,646	\$ 31,772,252	\$ 1,780,000	\$ 35,295	\$ 1,815,295

E. Early Retirement Incentive

The District has provided early retirement incentives through Public Agency Retirement Services. The projected costs for these participants for future years are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Payment
2024	\$ -
2025	218,877
2026	218,876
Total	\$ 437,753

F. Leases Payable

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the financial statements include the adoption of GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*. The primary objective of this statement is to enhance the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities. This statement establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources.

GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 8 – LONG-TERM DEBT (continued)

F. Leases Payable (continued)

The District has entered into a lease as lessee for the use of 1018 C Street, Suite 200. An initial lease liability was recorded in the amount of \$414,688. As of June 30, 2023, the value of the lease liability is \$273,017. The District is required to make monthly fixed payments of \$6,000 which increased to \$6,600 per month beginning January 1, 2023. The lease expires December 31, 2026, and the District has one five-year extension option. The lease has an interest rate of 0.85%. The value of the right to use asset as of June 30, 2023 is \$414,688 with accumulated amortization of \$150,586 and is included within the Buildings and Improvements lease asset class.

Future obligations for the lease at June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	\$ 77,177	\$ 2,023	\$ 79,200
2025	77,837	1,363	79,200
2026	78,501	699	79,200
2027	39,502	98	39,600
Total	\$ 273,017	\$ 4,183	\$ 277,200

G. Subscription Liability

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the financial statements include the adoption of GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*. The primary objective of this statement is to enhance the relevance and consistency of information about governments' subscription activities. This statement establishes a single model for subscription accounting based on the principle that subscriptions are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this Statement, an organization is required to recognize a subscription liability and an intangible right-to-use subscription asset. For additional information, refer to the disclosures below.

On July 1, 2022, the District entered into a 36-month subscription for the use of Edupoint Software. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of \$107,566. The District is required to make fixed payments of \$36,938 in 2023-24 and \$37,861 in 2024-25. The subscription has an interest rate of 3.02%. As of June 30, 2023, the value of the subscription liability is \$71,529.

On July 1, 2022, the District entered into a 24-month subscription for the use of Illuminate Software. An initial subscription liability was recorded in the amount of \$53,049. The District is required to make fixed payments of \$27,305 in 2023-24. The subscription has an interest rate of 2.77%. As of June 30, 2023, the value of the subscription liability is \$26,569.

Future obligations for the subscriptions at June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2024	\$ 61,347	\$ 2,896	\$ 64,243
2025	36,751	1,110	37,861
Total	\$ 98,098	\$ 4,006	\$ 102,104

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 9 – FUND BALANCES

Fund balances were composed of the following elements at June 30, 2023:

	General Fund	County School Facilities Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
Non-spendable				
Revolving cash	\$ 20,000	\$ -	\$ 10,000	\$ 30,000
Stores inventory	-	-	19,889	19,889
Prepaid expenditures	381,081	-	-	381,081
Total non-spendable	401,081	-	29,889	430,970
Restricted				
Educational programs	9,027,808	-	132,949	9,160,757
Food service	-	-	1,688,652	1,688,652
Associated student body	-	-	116,802	116,802
Capital projects	-	8,153,137	1,295,742	9,448,879
Debt service	-	-	1,652,301	1,652,301
Total restricted	9,027,808	8,153,137	4,886,446	22,067,391
Committed				
Other commitments	6,913,694	-	-	6,913,694
Total committed	6,913,694	-	-	6,913,694
Assigned				
Retiree benefits	283,452	-	-	283,452
Total assigned	283,452	-	-	283,452
Unassigned	5,107,843	-	-	5,107,843
Total	\$ 21,733,878	\$ 8,153,137	\$ 4,916,335	\$ 34,803,350

The District is committed to maintaining a prudent level of financial resources to protect against the need to reduce service levels because of temporary revenue shortfalls or unpredicted expenditures. The District's Minimum Fund Balance Policy requires a Reserve for Economic Uncertainties, consisting of unassigned amounts, equal to no less than 3 percent of General Fund expenditures and other financing uses.

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB)

A. Plan Description

The Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's defined benefit OPEB plan, The Galt Joint Union Elementary School District Retiree Benefit Plan (the Plan) is described below. The Plan is a single employer defined benefit plan administered by the District. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement 75.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)

B. Benefits Provided

The eligibility requirements and benefits provided by the Plan are described below.

	<u>Certificated Management</u>	<u>Certificated</u>	<u>Classified</u>	<u>Classified Management</u>
Benefit types provided	Medical, dental and vision 5 years but not beyond	Medical, dental and vision 5 years but not beyond	Medical, dental and vision	Medical, dental and vision 5 years but not beyond
Duration of Benefits	age 65*	age 65*	To age 65	age 65*
Required Service	20 years	20 years	20 years	20 years
Minimum Age	55	55	60	55
Dependent Coverage	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
District Contribution %	100%	100%	100%	100%
District Cap	\$8,400 per year	\$8,400 per year	\$9,000 per year	\$8,400 per year

*Hired before 6/15/92 entitled to lifetime benefits.

C. Plan Membership

Membership of the Plan consisted of the following:

	<u>Number of participants</u>
Inactive employees receiving benefits	33
Inactive employees entitled to but not receiving benefits*	-
Participating active employees	357
Total number of participants**	390

*Information not provided

**As of the June 30, 2022 valuation date

D. Contributions

For the measurement period, the District contributed \$169,250 to the Plan, all of which was used for current premiums.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)

E. Total OPEB Liability

The Galt Joint Union Elementary School District’s total OPEB liability of \$5,553,064 was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2022 and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023.

F. Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2022 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement and rolled forward to the measurement date of June 30, 2023:

Economic assumptions:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	2.75%
Discount rate	3.65%
Healthcare cost trend rates	4.00%

Non-economic assumptions:

Mortality:

Certificated	2020 CalSTRS Mortality
Classified	2017 CalPERS Mortality for Miscellaneous and Schools Employees

Retirement rates:

Certificated	Hired before 1/1/2013: 2020 CalSTRS 2.0%@60 Rates. Hired after 12/31/2012: 2020 CalSTRS 2.0%@62 Rates.
Classified	Hired before 1/1/2013: 2017 CalPERS 2.0%@55 Rates for Schools Employees. Hired after 12/31/2012: 2017 CalPERS 2.0%@62 Rates for Schools Employees.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2022 valuation were based on a review of plan experience. CalSTRS and CalPERS periodically study the experience for participating agencies and establish tables that are appropriate for each pool.

The discount rate was based on an index of 20-year General Obligation municipal bonds. The actuary assumed the District contributes on an ad hoc basis, but in an amount sufficient to fully fund the obligation over a period not to exceed twenty years.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)

G. Changes in Total OPEB Liability

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>
Total OPEB Liability	
Service cost	\$ 269,556
Interest on total OPEB liability	189,853
Changes of assumptions	(50,076)
Benefits payments	<u>(169,250)</u>
Net change in total OPEB liability	240,083
Total OPEB liability - beginning	<u>5,312,981</u>
Total OPEB liability - ending	<u>\$ 5,553,064</u>

H. Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Galt Joint Union Elementary School District, as well as what the District’s total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Valuation Discount Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
	<u>(2.65%)</u>	<u>(3.65%)</u>	<u>(4.65%)</u>
Total OPEB liability	\$ 5,984,978	\$ 5,553,064	\$ 5,157,515

I. Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Galt Joint Union Elementary School District, as well as what the District’s total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Valuation Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
	<u>(3.00%)</u>	<u>(4.00%)</u>	<u>(5.00%)</u>
Total OPEB liability	\$ 4,976,413	\$ 5,553,064	\$ 6,226,782

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 10 – POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS OTHER THAN PENSIONS (OPEB) (continued)

J. OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the Galt Joint Union Elementary School District recognized OPEB expense of \$388,653. At June 30, 2023, the Galt Joint Union Elementary School District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 657,254
Changes in assumptions	461,439	537,777
Total	<u>\$ 461,439</u>	<u>\$ 1,195,031</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2024	\$ 51,547	\$ 122,393
2025	51,547	122,393
2026	51,547	122,393
2027	51,547	122,393
2028	51,547	122,393
Thereafter	203,704	583,066
Total	<u>\$ 461,439</u>	<u>\$ 1,195,031</u>

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer contributory retirement plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Certificated employees are members of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), and classified employees are members of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). The District reported its proportionate share of the net pension liabilities, pension expense, deferred outflow of resources, and deferred inflow of resources for each of the above plans as follows:

	Net pension liability	Deferred outflows related to pensions	Deferred inflows related to pensions	Pension expense
STRS Pension	\$ 24,451,928	\$ 8,834,408	\$ 3,690,099	\$ (1,409,920)
PERS Pension	16,271,040	5,805,065	656,972	2,018,739
Total	\$ 40,722,968	\$ 14,639,473	\$ 4,347,071	\$ 608,819

A. California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS)

Plan Description

The District contributes to the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS); a cost-sharing multiple employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalSTRS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law. CalSTRS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalSTRS annual financial report may be obtained from CalSTRS, 7919 Folsom Blvd., Sacramento, CA 95826.

Benefits Provided

The CalSTRS defined benefit plan has two benefit formulas:

1. CalSTRS 2% at 60: Members first hired on or before December 31, 2012, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS. CalSTRS 2% at 60 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 60, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. Early retirement options are available at age 55 with five years of credited service or as early as age 50 with 30 years of credited service. The age factor for retirements after age 60 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 63 or older. Members who have 30 years or more of credited service receive an additional increase of up to 0.2 percent to the age factor, known as the career factor. The maximum benefit with the career factor is 2.4 percent of final compensation.
2. CalSTRS 2% at 62: Members first hired on or after January 1, 2013, to perform service that could be creditable to CalSTRS. CalSTRS 2% at 62 members are eligible for normal retirement at age 62, with a minimum of five years of credited service. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service. An early retirement option is available at age 55. The age factor for retirement after age 62 increases with each quarter year of age to 2.4 percent at age 65 or older.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Contributions

Active plan CalSTRS 2% at 60 and 2% at 62 members are required to contribute 10.25% and 10.205% of their salary for fiscal year 2023, respectively, and the District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by CalSTRS Teachers' Retirement Board. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2023 was 19.10% of annual payroll. The contribution requirements of the plan members are established by state statute. Contributions to the plan from the District were \$4,045,939 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

On-Behalf Payments

The District was the recipient of on-behalf payments made by the State of California to CalSTRS for K-12 education. These payments consist of state general fund contributions of approximately \$1,964,437 to CalSTRS.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 24,451,928
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	12,245,598
Total	<u>\$ 36,697,526</u>

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022. The District’s proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District’s long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the District’s proportion was 0.035 percent, which was an increase of 0.001 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$(1,409,920). In addition, the District recognized pension expense and revenue of \$(915,873) for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ -	\$ 1,195,395
Differences between expected and actual experience	20,058	1,833,384
Changes in assumptions	1,212,638	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	3,555,773	661,320
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	4,045,939	-
Total	<u>\$ 8,834,408</u>	<u>\$ 3,690,099</u>

The \$4,045,939 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2024	\$ 1,680,022	\$ 1,576,251
2025	654,242	1,539,057
2026	654,239	1,891,614
2027	631,570	(1,695,273)
2028	584,198	294,347
2029	584,198	84,103
Total	<u>\$ 4,788,469</u>	<u>\$ 3,690,099</u>

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Consumer Price Inflation	2.75%
Investment Rate of Return*	7.10%
Wage Inflation	3.50%

* Net of investment expenses, but gross of administrative expenses.

CalSTRS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are based on MP-2016 series tables adjusted to fit CalSTRS experience.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2015–June 30, 2018.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best-estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant (Pension Consulting Alliance–PCA) as an input to the process. The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the board in January 2020 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each current and future valuation, CalSTRS’ independent consulting actuary (Milliman) reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of expected 20-year geometrically linked real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class as of June 30, 2022, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return*
Public Equity	42%	4.80%
Real Estate	15%	3.60%
Private Equity	13%	6.30%
Fixed Income	12%	1.30%
Risk Mitigating Strategies	10%	1.80%
Inflation Sensitive	6%	3.30%
Cash/Liquidity	2%	-0.40%
	100%	

*20-year geometric average

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

A. California State Teachers’ Retirement System (CalSTRS) (continued)

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increases per AB 1469. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10 percent) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occur midyear. Based on those assumptions, the Plan’s fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 7.10 percent, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.10 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.10 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (6.10%)	Current Discount Rate (7.10%)	1% Increase (8.10%)
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 41,528,444	\$ 24,451,928	\$ 10,273,287

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalSTRS financial report.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

B. California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS)

Plan Description

The District contributes to the School Employer Pool under the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS); a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. The plan provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Laws. CalPERS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the CalPERS annual financial report may be obtained from the CalPERS Executive Office, 400 P Street, Sacramento, CA 95811.

Benefits Provided

The benefits for the defined benefit plan are based on members' years of service, age, final compensation, and benefit formula. Benefits are provided for disability, death, and survivors of eligible members or beneficiaries. Members become fully vested in their retirement benefits earned to date after five years of credited service.

Contributions

Active plan members who entered into the plan prior to January 1, 2013, are required to contribute 7.0% of their salary. The California Public Employees' Pension Reform Act (PEPRA) specifies that new members entering into the plan on or after January 1, 2013, shall pay the higher of fifty percent of normal costs or 7.0% of their salary. Additionally, for new members entering the plan on or after January 1, 2013, the employer is prohibited from paying any of the employee contribution to CalPERS unless the employer payment of the member's contribution is specified in an employment agreement or collective bargaining agreement that expires after January 1, 2013.

The District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by the CalPERS Board of Administration. The required employer contribution rate for fiscal year 2023 was 25.37% of annual payroll. Contributions to the plan from the District were \$2,268,858 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2023, the District reported a liability of \$16,271,040 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021 and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating school districts, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2022, the District's proportion was 0.047 percent, which was an increase of 0.001 percent from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2021.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$2,018,739. At June 30, 2023, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between projected and actual earnings on plan investments	\$ 1,921,167	\$ -
Differences between expected and actual experience	73,536	404,844
Changes in assumptions	1,203,639	-
Changes in proportion and differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	337,865	252,128
District contributions subsequent to the measurement date	2,268,858	-
Total	<u>\$ 5,805,065</u>	<u>\$ 656,972</u>

The \$2,268,858 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended June 30,</u>	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
2024	\$ 920,260	\$ 324,607
2025	820,935	211,413
2026	623,552	120,952
2027	1,171,460	-
Total	<u>\$ 3,536,207</u>	<u>\$ 656,972</u>

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by applying update procedures to an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2021, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2022 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.30%
Discount Rate	6.90%
Salary Increases	Varies by Entry Age and Service

CalPERS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are derived using CalPERS’ membership data for all funds. The table includes 15 years of mortality improvements using the Society of Actuaries Scale 80% of scale MP 2020.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2021, valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the period from 2000 through 2019.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. In determining the long-term expected rate of return, both short-term and long-term market return expectations as well as the expected pension fund cash flows were taken into account. Such cash flows were developed assuming that both members and employers will make their required contributions on time and as scheduled in all future years. Using historical returns of all the funds’ asset classes, expected compound (geometric) returns were calculated over the short-term (first 10 years) and the long-term (11+ years) using a building block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equivalent to the single equivalent rate calculated above and adjusted to account for assumed administrative expenses.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
 JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 11 – PENSION PLANS (continued)

B. California Public Employees’ Retirement System (CalPERS) (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

The table below reflects long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using the capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation. These geometric rates of return are net of administrative expenses.

Asset Class	Assumed Asset Allocation	Real Return Years 1 – 10*
Global Equity – cap-weighted	30.0%	4.45%
Global Equity – non-cap-weighted	12.0%	3.84%
Private Equity	13.0%	7.28%
Treasury	5.0%	0.27%
Mortgage-backed securities	5.0%	0.50%
Investment grade corporates	10.0%	1.56%
High yield	5.0%	2.27%
Emerging market debt	5.0%	2.48%
Private debt	5.0%	3.57%
Real assets	15.0%	3.21%
Leverage	(5.0)%	(0.59)%
	<u>100.0%</u>	

*An expected inflation of 2.30% used for this period. Figures are based on the 2021-22 CalPERS Asset Liability Management Study

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.90 percent. A projection of the expected benefit payments and contributions was performed to determine if assets would run out. The test revealed the assets would not run out. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability for the Schools Pool. The results of the crossover testing for the Schools Pool are presented in a detailed report that can be obtained at CalPERS’ website.

Sensitivity of the District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.90 percent, as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.90 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.90 percent) than the current rate:

	1% Decrease (5.90%)	Current Discount Rate (6.90%)	1% Increase (7.90%)
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 23,504,342	\$ 16,271,040	\$ 10,292,983

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CalPERS financial report.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 12 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

A. Grants

The District received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2023.

B. Litigation

The District is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2023.

C. Construction Commitments

As of June 30, 2023, the District had commitments of \$7,232,396 with respect to unfinished capital projects.

NOTE 13 – PARTICIPATION IN JOINT POWERS AUTHORITIES

The District participates in three joint ventures under joint powers authorities (JPAs), the Schools Insurance Authority, the Galt Schools Joint Powers Authority, and the Galt Middle School Joint Powers Authority. The relationships between the District and the JPAs are such that the JPAs are not component units of the District for financial reporting purposes.

The JPAs have budgeting and financial reporting requirements independent of member units, and their financial statements are not presented in these financial statements. However, fund transactions between the JPAs and the District are included in these statements. The audited financial statements are generally available from the respective entities.

A. Schools Insurance Authority

The Schools Insurance Authority, a California Joint Powers Authority (SIA) arranges for and/or provides insurance coverage for its members. SIA is governed by a board consisting of a representative from each member district. The board controls the operations of SIA, including any influence by the member districts beyond their representation on the coverage requested and shares surpluses and deficits proportionately to their participation in the SIA.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, continued
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 13 – PARTICIPATION IN JOINT POWERS AUTHORITIES (continued)

B. Galt Schools Joint Powers Authority

The Galt Schools Joint Powers Authority Community Facilities District No. 1988-1 (CFD) was formed by a Joint Powers Agreement among the Galt Joint Union Elementary School District and the Galt Joint Union High School District pursuant to the Mello-Roos Community Facilities Act of 1982 to issue debt and levy the special tax on property owners within the Community Facilities District. The CFD is governed by a board of directors consisting of two representatives from each member district and one representative chosen from the community. The board controls the operations, has decision-making authority, the power to designate management and primary accountability for fiscal matters of the CFD. The Board of Directors authorized a bond election, which passed on June 24, 1991, to incur a bonded indebtedness in the maximum aggregate principal amount of \$60,000,000, the proceeds of which were used for school construction in each member District.

C. Galt Middle School Joint Powers Authority

The City of Galt and the Galt Joint Union Elementary District created the Galt Middle School Joint Power Authority (JPA) as a separate public entity. The purpose of this JPA was to facilitate the exchange of property owned by each entity. The JPA is administered by a separate governing board and is included as a component unit of the City of Galt.

NOTE 14 – DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

A. Other Postemployment Benefits

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*, the District recognized deferred outflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits and deferred inflows of resources related to other postemployment benefits in the District-wide financial statements. Further information regarding the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources can be found at Note 10. At June 30, 2023, total deferred outflows related to other postemployment benefits was \$461,439 and total deferred inflows related to other postemployment benefits was \$1,195,031.

B. Pension Plans

Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, the District recognized deferred outflows of resources related to pensions and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions in the District-wide financial statements. Further information regarding the deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources can be found at Note 11. At June 30, 2023, total deferred outflows related to pensions was \$14,639,473 and total deferred inflows related to pensions was \$4,347,071.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
GENERAL FUND – BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual* (Budgetary Basis)	Variances - Final to Actual
	Original	Final		
REVENUES				
LCFF sources	\$ 34,725,607	\$ 38,100,990	\$ 39,214,036	\$ 1,113,046
Federal sources	6,993,616	8,000,824	6,287,830	(1,712,994)
Other state sources	4,984,940	13,539,404	13,642,626	103,222
Other local sources	2,082,411	2,817,082	2,997,474	180,392
Total Revenues	48,786,574	62,458,300	62,141,966	(316,334)
EXPENDITURES				
Certificated salaries	19,999,829	21,088,329	22,219,502	(1,131,173)
Classified salaries	8,582,148	9,020,565	9,642,027	(621,462)
Employee benefits	12,142,992	12,546,992	12,746,494	(199,502)
Books and supplies	2,314,008	3,291,453	2,632,942	658,511
Services and other operating expenditures	4,558,074	5,738,631	4,841,216	897,415
Capital outlay	2,904,037	4,577,993	2,339,486	2,238,507
Other outgo				
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	132,341	65,369	97,340	(31,971)
Transfers of indirect costs	(81,402)	(80,713)	(60,993)	(19,720)
Total Expenditures	50,552,027	56,248,619	54,458,014	1,790,605
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	(1,765,453)	6,209,681	7,683,952	1,474,271
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfers in	10,950	20,000	21,575	1,575
Other sources	10,000	5,000	-	(5,000)
Net Financing Sources (Uses)	20,950	25,000	21,575	(3,425)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(1,744,503)	6,234,681	7,705,527	1,470,846
Fund Balance - Beginning	11,855,503	13,744,899	13,744,899	-
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 10,111,000	\$ 19,979,580	\$ 21,450,426	\$ 1,470,846

*The actual amounts reported on this schedule do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance for the following reasons:

- The amounts on that schedule include the financial activity of the Special Reserve Fund for Other Postemployment Benefits, in accordance with the fund type definitions promulgated by GASB Statement No. 54.
- Audit adjustments and reclassifications are not reported in this schedule.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN TOTAL OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>
Total OPEB Liability						
Service cost	\$ 269,556	\$ 315,761	\$ 305,036	\$ 358,020	\$ 330,222	\$ 321,384
Interest on total OPEB liability	189,853	126,515	122,620	190,574	173,096	174,416
Difference between expected and actual experience	-	(153,891)	-	(760,539)	-	-
Changes of assumptions	(50,076)	(587,263)	19,251	523,627	133,384	-
Benefits payments	(169,250)	(174,905)	(162,486)	(150,589)	(151,867)	(212,285)
Net change in total OPEB liability	240,083	(473,783)	284,421	161,093	484,835	283,515
Total OPEB liability - beginning	5,312,981	5,786,764	5,502,343	5,341,250	4,856,415	4,572,900
Total OPEB liability - ending	<u>\$ 5,553,064</u>	<u>\$ 5,312,981</u>	<u>\$ 5,786,764</u>	<u>\$ 5,502,343</u>	<u>\$ 5,341,250</u>	<u>\$ 4,856,415</u>
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 25,839,463	\$ 24,992,077	\$ 24,104,747	\$ 23,613,774	\$ 23,706,898	\$ 23,769,563
District's total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	21.49%	21.26%	24.01%	23.30%	22.53%	20.43%

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - CALSTRS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.035%	0.034%	0.034%	0.034%	0.034%	0.035%	0.036%	0.039%	0.039%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 24,451,928	\$ 15,339,695	\$ 32,854,150	\$ 30,789,523	\$ 31,171,690	\$ 32,411,894	\$ 29,164,417	\$ 26,425,515	\$ 22,790,430
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	12,245,598	7,718,501	16,936,181	16,797,876	17,847,338	19,174,759	16,605,226	13,976,147	13,761,846
Total	<u>\$ 36,697,526</u>	<u>\$ 23,058,196</u>	<u>\$ 49,790,331</u>	<u>\$ 47,587,399</u>	<u>\$ 49,019,028</u>	<u>\$ 51,586,653</u>	<u>\$ 45,769,643</u>	<u>\$ 40,401,662</u>	<u>\$ 36,552,276</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 19,957,630	\$ 19,092,527	\$ 18,566,456	\$ 18,459,479	\$ 18,545,539	\$ 18,428,449	\$ 17,970,503	\$ 18,108,164	\$ 17,050,352
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	122.5%	80.3%	177.0%	166.8%	168.1%	175.9%	162.3%	145.9%	133.7%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	81.2%	87.2%	71.8%	72.6%	71.0%	69.5%	70.0%	74.0%	76.5%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY - CALPERS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.047%	0.046%	0.047%	0.049%	0.050%	0.050%	0.049%	0.049%	0.050%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 16,271,040	\$ 9,284,267	\$ 14,365,170	\$ 14,185,316	\$ 13,223,340	\$ 11,846,976	\$ 9,624,665	\$ 7,274,202	\$ 5,676,217
District's covered payroll	\$ 7,289,172	\$ 6,539,800	\$ 6,758,223	\$ 6,752,880	\$ 6,584,218	\$ 6,301,273	\$ 5,846,434	\$ 5,479,526	\$ 5,277,886
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	223.2%	142.0%	212.6%	210.1%	200.8%	188.0%	164.6%	132.8%	107.5%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	69.8%	81.0%	70.0%	70.0%	70.8%	71.9%	73.9%	79.4%	83.4%

The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the year-end that occurred one year prior.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - CALSTRS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 4,045,939	\$ 3,353,235	\$ 3,087,113	\$ 3,159,847	\$ 2,998,698	\$ 2,660,562	\$ 2,328,603	\$ 1,958,062	\$ 1,608,005
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution*	(4,045,939)	(3,353,235)	(3,087,113)	(3,159,847)	(2,998,698)	(2,660,562)	(2,328,603)	(1,958,062)	(1,608,005)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered payroll	\$ 21,324,650	\$ 19,957,630	\$ 19,092,527	\$ 18,566,456	\$ 18,459,479	\$ 18,545,539	\$ 18,428,449	\$ 17,970,503	\$ 18,108,164
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	18.97%	16.80%	16.17%	17.02%	16.24%	14.35%	12.64%	10.90%	8.88%

*Amounts do not include on-behalf contributions

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS - CALPERS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>June 30, 2023</u>	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>	<u>June 30, 2020</u>	<u>June 30, 2019</u>	<u>June 30, 2018</u>	<u>June 30, 2017</u>	<u>June 30, 2016</u>	<u>June 30, 2015</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 2,268,858	\$ 1,665,464	\$ 1,412,264	\$ 1,330,952	\$ 1,215,286	\$ 1,012,438	\$ 875,561	\$ 690,769	\$ 644,995
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution*	(2,268,858)	(1,665,464)	(1,412,264)	(1,330,952)	(1,215,286)	(1,012,438)	(875,561)	(690,769)	(644,995)
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
District's covered payroll	\$ 8,793,803	\$ 7,289,172	\$ 6,539,800	\$ 6,758,223	\$ 6,752,880	\$ 6,584,218	\$ 6,301,273	\$ 5,846,434	\$ 5,479,526
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	25.80%	22.85%	21.59%	19.69%	18.00%	15.38%	13.89%	11.82%	11.77%

*Amounts do not include on-behalf contributions

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

Budgetary Comparison Schedule

This schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 34 as required supplementary information (RSI) for the General Fund and for each major special revenue fund that has a legally adopted annual budget. The budgetary comparison schedule presents both (a) the original and (b) the final appropriated budgets for the reporting period as well as (c) actual inflows, outflows, and balances, stated on the District's budgetary basis. A separate column to report the variance between the final budget and actual amounts is also presented, although not required.

Schedule of Changes in Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 75 for all sole and agent employers that provide other postemployment benefits (OPEB). Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 75 was applicable. The schedule presents the sources of change in the total OPEB liability, and the components of the total OPEB liability and related ratios, including the total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll.

Changes in Benefit Terms

None.

Changes in Assumptions

The discount rate was increased from 3.54% to 3.65% since the previous measurement.

Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 68 was applicable. The schedule presents the District's proportion (percentage) of the collective net pension liability, the District's proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability, the District's covered payroll, the District's proportionate share (amount) of the collective net pension liability as a percentage of the employer's covered payroll, and the pension plan's fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability.

Changes in Benefit Terms

There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuations for CalSTRS and CalPERS.

Changes in Assumptions

There were no changes in economic assumptions since the previous valuations for CalSTRS. The discount rate changed from 7.15% to 6.90% and the inflation rate changed from 2.50% to 2.30% since the previous measurement for CalPERS.

Schedule of District Contributions

This 10-year schedule is required by GASB Statement No. 68 for each cost-sharing pension plan. Until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the schedule will only show those years under which GASB Statement No. 68 was applicable. The schedule presents the District's statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the difference between the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution, the District's covered payroll, and the amount of contributions recognized by the pension plan in relation to the statutorily or contractually required employer contribution as a percentage of the District's covered payroll.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION, continued
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 2 – EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District incurred an excess of expenditures over appropriations in individual major funds presented in the Budgetary Comparison Schedule by major object code as follows:

	Expenditures and Other Uses		
	Budget	Actual	Excess
General Fund			
Certificated salaries	\$ 21,088,329	\$ 22,219,502	\$ 1,131,173
Classified salaries	\$ 9,020,565	\$ 9,642,027	\$ 621,462
Employee benefits	\$ 12,546,992	\$ 12,746,494	\$ 199,502
Other outgo			
Excluding transfers of indirect costs	\$ 65,369	\$ 97,340	\$ 31,971
Transfers of indirect costs	\$ (80,713)	\$ (60,993)	\$ 19,720

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

<u>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program or Cluster</u>	<u>AL Number</u>	<u>Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number</u>	<u>Federal Expenditures</u>
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION:			
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>			
Title I, Part A, Basic Grants Low-Income and Neglected	84.010	14329	\$ 750,568
Title II, Part A, Supporting Effective Instruction Local Grants	84.367	14341	117,022
Title III, English Learner Student Program	84.365	14346	105,751
Title IV, Part A, Student Support and Academic Enrichment Grants	84.424	15396	68,465
Special Education Cluster [1]			
IDEA Basic Local Assistance Entitlement, Part B, Sec 611	84.027	13379	826,970
ARP IDEA Part B, Sec 611, Local Assistance Entitlement	84.027	15638	159,873
IDEA Local Assistance, Part B, Sec 611, Private School ISPs	84.027	10115	4,164
ARP IDEA Part B, Sec. 611, Local Assistance Private School ISPs	84.027	10169	1,995
IDEA Mental Health Average Daily Attendance (ADA) Allocation, Part B, Sec 611	84.027A	15197	38,761
ARP IDEA Part B, Sec 619, Preschool Grants	84.173	15639	21,547
IDEA Preschool Grants, Part B, Section 619 (Age 3-4-5)	84.173	13430	43,873
Subtotal Special Education Cluster			<u>1,097,183</u>
COVID-19 Emergency Acts Funding/Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants: [1]			
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief II (ESSER II) Fund	84.425	15547	273
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund	84.425	15559	2,446,512
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief III (ESSER III) Fund: Learning Loss	84.425U	10155	1,202,919
Expanded Learning Opportunities (ELO) Grant ESSER II State Reserve	84.425	15618	317,121
Expanded Learning Opportunities (ELO) Grant: ESSER III State Reserve, Emergency Needs	84.425	15620	165,950
American Rescue Plan - Homeless Children and Youth II (ARP HYC II) Program	84.425	15566	16,066
Subtotal Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants			<u>4,148,841</u>
Total U. S. Department of Education			<u>6,287,830</u>
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE:			
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>			
Child Nutrition Cluster			
School Breakfast Program - Needy	10.553	13526	215,085
National School Lunch Program	10.555	13391	1,336,433
USDA Commodities [2]	10.555	*	181,367
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	13004	126,164
Subtotal Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>1,859,049</u>
<i>Passed through California Department of Social Services:</i>			
CACFP Claims - Centers and Family Day Care	10.558	13393	328,664
Total U. S. Department of Agriculture			<u>2,187,713</u>
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES:			
<i>Passed through California Department of Education:</i>			
ARP California State Preschool Program - Rate Supplements	93.575	15641	67,316
Total U. S. Department of Health & Human Services			<u>67,316</u>
Total Federal Expenditures			<u>\$ 8,542,859</u>

[1] - Major Program

[2] - In-Kind Contribution

* - Pass-Through Entity Identifying Number not available or not applicable

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE (ADA)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	Second Period Report	Annual Report
SCHOOL DISTRICT		
TK/K through Third		
Regular ADA	1,342.79	1,349.22
Extended Year Special Education	2.61	2.61
Total TK/K through Third	<u>1,345.40</u>	<u>1,351.83</u>
Fourth through Sixth		
Regular ADA	1,053.97	1,057.38
Extended Year Special Education	2.02	2.02
Extended Year Special Education - Nonpublic Schools	2.15	2.49
Total Fourth through Sixth	<u>1,058.14</u>	<u>1,061.89</u>
Seventh through Eighth		
Regular ADA	681.58	681.42
Extended Year Special Education	1.09	1.09
Extended Year Special Education - Nonpublic Schools	1.35	1.47
Total Seventh through Eighth	<u>684.02</u>	<u>683.98</u>
TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICT	<u>3,087.56</u>	<u>3,097.70</u>

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONAL TIME
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Grade Level	Minutes Requirement	Actual Instructional Minutes	Credited Minutes Per the Approved Form J-13A*	Total Minutes Offered	Required Number of Days	Actual Number of Days	Credited Days Per the Approved Form J-13A*	Total Days Offered	Status
Kindergarten	36,000	35,800	200	36,000	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 1	50,400	53,456	299	53,755	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 2	50,400	53,223	297	53,520	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 3	50,400	53,223	297	53,520	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 4	54,000	54,535	305	54,840	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 5	54,000	54,535	305	54,840	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 6	54,000	54,535	305	54,840	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 7	54,000	53,819	301	54,120	180	179	1	180	Complied
Grade 8	54,000	53,819	301	54,120	180	179	1	180	Complied

*The District received an approved Form J-13A for one instructional day and the number of instructional minutes indicated above.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	2024 (Budget)	2023	2022	2021
General Fund - Budgetary Basis**				
Revenues And Other Financing Sources	\$ 52,500,242	\$ 62,163,541	\$ 53,797,498	\$ 48,280,401
Expenditures And Other Financing Uses	52,782,494	54,458,014	48,383,290	44,527,792
Net change in Fund Balance	<u>\$ (282,252)</u>	<u>\$ 7,705,527</u>	<u>\$ 5,414,208</u>	<u>\$ 3,752,609</u>
Ending Fund Balance	<u>\$ 21,168,174</u>	<u>\$ 21,450,426</u>	<u>\$ 13,744,898</u>	<u>\$ 8,330,690</u>
Available Reserves*	<u>\$ 5,091,467</u>	<u>\$ 5,107,843</u>	<u>\$ 1,451,498</u>	<u>\$ 1,335,832</u>
Available Reserves As A Percentage Of Outgo	<u>9.65%</u>	<u>9.38%</u>	<u>3.00%</u>	<u>3.00%</u>
Long-term Liabilities	<u>\$ 68,329,827</u>	<u>\$ 69,753,047</u>	<u>\$ 54,478,284</u>	<u>\$ 78,861,302</u>
Average Daily Attendance At P-2***	<u>3,054</u>	<u>3,088</u>	<u>2,994</u>	<u>3,402</u>

The General Fund balance has increased by \$13,119,736 over the past two years. The fiscal year 2023-24 budget projects a decrease of \$282,252. For a District this size, the State recommends available reserves of at least 3% of General Fund expenditures, transfers out, and other uses (total outgo).

The District has incurred operating surpluses in each of the past three years but anticipates incurring an operating deficit during the 2023-24 fiscal year. Total long-term obligations have decreased by \$9,108,255 over the past two years.

Average daily attendance has decreased by 314 ADA over the past two years. A further decrease of 34 ADA is anticipated during the 2023-24 fiscal year.

*Available reserves consist of all unassigned fund balance within the General Fund.

**The actual amounts reported in this schedule are for the General Fund only, and do not agree with the amounts reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances because the amounts on that schedule include the financial activity of the Special Reserve Fund for Other Postemployment Benefits, in accordance with the fund type definitions promulgated by GASB Statement No. 54. Audit adjustments and reclassifications are also not reflected in this schedule.

***Due to the COVID-19 pandemic, Average Daily Attendance at P-2 was not reported in 2021. Funding was based on Average Daily Attendance at P-2 as reported in 2020.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
RECONCILIATION OF ANNUAL FINANCIAL AND BUDGET REPORT WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL
STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	General Fund	Special Reserve for Post- Employment Benefits Fund
June 30, 2023, annual financial and budget report fund balance	\$ 21,450,426	\$ 283,452
Adjustments and reclassifications:		
Increase (decrease) in total fund balances:		
Fund balance transfer (GASB 54)	283,452	(283,452)
Net adjustments and reclassifications	<u>283,452</u>	<u>(283,452)</u>
June 30, 2023, audited financial statement fund balance	<u>\$ 21,733,878</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SCHEDULE OF FIRST FIVE PROGRAM EXPENDITURES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	<u>Budget</u>		<u>Actual</u>		<u>Variance</u>
EXPENDITURES					
Personnel services	\$ 120,147	\$	129,163	\$	(9,016)
Benefits	33,083		33,870		(787)
Materials and supplies	8,176		17,833		(9,657)
Contractual services	39,413		19,953		19,460
Indirect costs	6,125		6,125		-
Total	<u>\$ 206,944</u>	\$	<u>206,944</u>	\$	<u>-</u>

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
JUNE 30, 2023**

	Student Activity Fund	Child Development Fund	Cafeteria Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds
ASSETS						
Cash and investments	\$ 116,802	\$ 2,142	\$ 1,267,783	\$ 1,425,013	\$ 1,634,441	\$ 4,446,181
Accounts receivable	-	151,201	502,651	143,300	18,870	816,022
Due from other funds	-	940	14,986	-	-	15,926
Stores inventory	-	-	19,889	-	-	19,889
Total Assets	\$ 116,802	\$ 154,283	\$ 1,805,309	\$ 1,568,313	\$ 1,653,311	\$ 5,298,018
LIABILITIES						
Accrued liabilities	\$ -	\$ 345	\$ 47,003	\$ 250,996	\$ -	\$ 298,344
Due to other funds	-	20,989	39,765	21,575	-	82,329
Unearned revenue	-	-	-	-	1,010	1,010
Total Liabilities	-	21,334	86,768	272,571	1,010	381,683
FUND BALANCES						
Non-spendable	-	-	29,889	-	-	29,889
Restricted	116,802	132,949	1,688,652	1,295,742	1,652,301	4,886,446
Total Fund Balances	116,802	132,949	1,718,541	1,295,742	1,652,301	4,916,335
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 116,802	\$ 154,283	\$ 1,805,309	\$ 1,568,313	\$ 1,653,311	\$ 5,298,018

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	Student Activity Fund	Child Development Fund	Cafeteria Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds
REVENUES						
Federal sources	\$ -	\$ 67,316	\$ 2,187,713	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,255,029
Other state sources	-	737,769	1,216,814	527	14,144	1,969,254
Other local sources	221,126	3,948	32,376	805,210	1,853,853	2,916,513
Total Revenues	221,126	809,033	3,436,903	805,737	1,867,997	7,140,796
EXPENDITURES						
Current						
Instruction	-	601,859	-	-	-	601,859
Instruction-related services						
Instructional supervision and administration	-	827	-	-	-	827
School site administration	-	50,881	-	-	-	50,881
Pupil services						
Food services	-	-	2,535,134	-	-	2,535,134
All other pupil services	-	23,147	-	-	-	23,147
General administration						
All other general administration	-	21,719	39,274	117,635	-	178,628
Plant services	-	64,105	8,428	21,972	-	94,505
Facilities acquisition and construction	-	-	-	876,947	-	876,947
Ancillary services	250,298	-	-	-	-	250,298
Debt service						
Principal	-	-	-	-	955,000	955,000
Interest and other	-	-	-	1,050	775,466	776,516
Total Expenditures	250,298	762,538	2,582,836	1,017,604	1,730,466	6,343,742
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	(29,172)	46,495	854,067	(211,867)	137,531	797,054
Other Financing Sources (Uses)						
Transfers out	-	-	-	(21,575)	-	(21,575)
Net Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-	(21,575)	-	(21,575)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(29,172)	46,495	854,067	(233,442)	137,531	775,479
Fund Balance - Beginning	145,974	86,454	864,474	1,529,184	1,514,770	4,140,856
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 116,802	\$ 132,949	\$ 1,718,541	\$ 1,295,742	\$ 1,652,301	\$ 4,916,335

See accompanying note to supplementary information.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
 LOCAL EDUCATION AGENCY ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE
 JUNE 30, 2023**

The Galt Joint Union Elementary School District was established in 1869 and is comprised of an area of approximately 60 square miles located in Sacramento and San Joaquin counties. There were no changes in the boundaries of the District during the current year. The District operates five elementary schools and one middle school.

GOVERNING BOARD

Member	Office	Term Expires
Wesley Cagle	President	December 2026
Traci Skinner	Vice President	December 2024
Casey Raboy	Clerk	December 2024
Katherine Harper	Member	December 2026
Annette Kunze	Member	December 2026

DISTRICT ADMINISTRATORS

Lois Yount
Superintendent

Nicole Lorenz
Chief Business Official

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 1 – PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards includes the Federal grant activity of the District and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements.

The District has not elected to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate.

Schedule of Average Daily Attendance (ADA)

Average daily attendance (ADA) is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of state funds are made to school districts. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

Schedule of Instructional Time

This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time offered by the District and whether the District complied with article 8 (commencing with section 46200) of chapter 2 of part 26 of the *Education Code*.

Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis

This schedule discloses the District's financial trends by displaying past years' data along with current year budget information. These financial trend disclosures are used to evaluate the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report with Audited Financial Statements

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balance of all funds reported on the Annual Financial and Budget Report Unaudited Actuals to the audited financial statements.

Schedule of First Five Program Expenditures

This schedule summarizes the District's budget and actual expenditures for the Sacramento County First Five Program.

Combining Statements – Non-Major Funds

These statements provide information on the District's non-major funds.

Local Education Agency Organization Structure

This schedule provides information about the District's boundaries and schools operated, members of the governing board, and members of the administration.

OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORTS

**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER
MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board
Galt Joint Union Elementary School District
Galt, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Galt Joint Union Elementary School District, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 9, 2024.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Christy White, Inc.

San Diego, California
January 9, 2024

**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM; AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL
OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**Independent Auditors' Report

Governing Board
Galt Joint Union Elementary School District
Galt, California

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We have audited Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Galt Joint Union Elementary School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Galt Joint Union Elementary School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of the laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit for Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's compliance with compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance (continued)

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Christy White, Inc.

San Diego, California
January 9, 2024

REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCEIndependent Auditors' Report

Governing Board
Galt Joint Union Elementary School District
Galt, California

Report on State Compliance***Opinion on State Compliance***

We have audited Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, prescribed by Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, section 19810, that could have a direct and material effect on each of Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's state programs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, as identified below.

In our opinion, Galt Joint Union Elementary School District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the applicable state programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on State Compliance

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *2022-2023 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*, prescribed by Title 5, *California Code of Regulations*, section 19810 as regulations (the K-12 Audit Guide). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Galt Joint Union Elementary School District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on state compliance. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of the laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's state programs.

Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the state compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the K-12 Audit Guide will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's compliance with the requirements of the applicable state programs as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, and the K-12 Audit Guide, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's compliance with compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the K-12 Audit Guide, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Select and test transactions and records to determine Galt Joint Union Elementary School District's compliance with the state laws and regulations related to the following items:

PROGRAM NAME	PROCEDURES PERFORMED
Local Education Agencies Other Than Charter Schools	
Attendance	Yes
Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes
Kindergarten Continuance	Yes
Independent Study	No
Continuation Education	Not Applicable
Instructional Time	Yes
Instructional Materials	Yes
Ratio of Administrative Employees to Teachers	Yes
Classroom Teacher Salaries	Yes
Early Retirement Incentive	Not Applicable
Gann Limit Calculation	Yes
School Accountability Report Card	Yes
Juvenile Court Schools	Not Applicable
Middle or Early College High Schools	Not Applicable
K-3 Grade Span Adjustment	Yes
Transportation Maintenance of Effort	Yes
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction	Not Applicable
Comprehensive School Safety Plan	Yes
District of Choice	Not Applicable
Home to School Transportation Reimbursement	Yes
Independent Study Certification for ADA Loss Mitigation	Yes

Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance (continued)

PROGRAM NAME	PROCEDURES PERFORMED
School Districts, County Offices of Education, and Charter Schools	
California Clean Energy Jobs Act	Yes
After/Before School Education and Safety Program	Yes
Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
Local Control and Accountability Plan	Yes
Independent Study-Course Based	Not Applicable
Immunizations	Yes
Educator Effectiveness	Yes
Expanded Learning Opportunities Grant (ELO-G)	Yes
Career Technical Education Incentive Grant	Not Applicable
Transitional Kindergarten	Yes
Charter Schools	
Attendance; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Mode of Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based Instruction; for charter schools	Not Applicable
Annual Instructional Minutes - Classroom Based	Not Applicable
Charter School Facility Grant Program	Not Applicable

We did not perform procedures for independent study because program ADA is not material.

The term “Not Applicable” is used above to mean either the District did not offer the program during the current fiscal year, the District did not participate in the program during the current fiscal year, or the program applies to a different type of local education agency.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies or material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of State Compliance section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance (continued)

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the K-12 Audit Guide. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Christy White, Inc.

San Diego, California
January 9, 2024

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Internal control over financial reporting:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Non-compliance material to financial statements noted?	<u>No</u>

FEDERAL AWARDS

Internal control over major program:	
Material weakness(es) identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Type of auditors' report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance 2 CFR 200.516(a)?	<u>No</u>
Identification of major programs:	

<u>AL Number(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
<u>84.027, 84.027A, 84.173</u>	<u>Special Education Cluster</u>
<u>84.425, 84.425U</u>	<u>Education Stabilization Fund Discretionary Grants</u>

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	<u>\$ 750,000</u>
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	<u>Yes</u>

STATE AWARDS

Internal control over state programs:	
Material weaknesses identified?	<u>No</u>
Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	<u>None Reported</u>
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2022-23 Guide for Annual Audits of California K-12 Local Education Agencies ?	<u>No</u>
Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for state programs:	<u>Unmodified</u>

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

FIVE DIGIT CODE

20000
30000

AB 3627 FINDING TYPE

Inventory of Equipment
Internal Control

There were no financial statement findings for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

FIVE DIGIT CODE

50000

AB 3627 FINDING TYPE

Federal Compliance

There were no federal award findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
STATE AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

FIVE DIGIT CODE

10000
40000
42000
43000
60000
61000
62000
70000
71000
72000

AB 3627 FINDING TYPE

Attendance
State Compliance
Charter School Facilities Programs
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction
Miscellaneous
Classroom Teacher Salaries
Local Control Accountability Plan
Instructional Materials
Teacher Misassignments
School Accountability Report Card

There were no state award findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

**GALT JOINT UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

There were no findings or questioned costs for the year ended June 30, 2022.